

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS
2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : ZCTA5 21228

Subject	FIPS Code : 21228			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	18,378	+/- 418	100.0%	+/- (X)
Married-couple family	9,153	+/- 426	49.8%	+/- 2.6
With own children of the householder under 18 years	3,616	+/- 296	19.7%	+/- 1.6
Cohabiting couple household	823	+/- 166	4.5%	+/- 0.9
With own children of the householder under 18 years	147	+/- 85	0.8%	+/- 0.5
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	2,866	+/- 351	15.6%	+/- 1.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	126	+/- 61	0.7%	+/- 0.3
Householder living alone	2,127	+/- 301	11.6%	+/- 1.6
65 years and over	677	+/- 142	3.7%	+/- 0.7
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	5,536	+/- 504	30.1%	+/- 2.4
With own children of the householder under 18 years	646	+/- 148	3.5%	+/- 0.8
Householder living alone	3,328	+/- 400	18.1%	+/- 2
65 years and over	2,073	+/- 270	11.3%	+/- 1.4
Households with one or more people under 18 years	5,034	+/- 298	27.4%	+/- 1.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	6,480	+/- 336	35.3%	+/- 1.7
Average household size	2.53	+/- 0.06	(X)%	+/- (X)
Average family size	3.16	+/- 0.07	(X)%	+/- (X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	46,457	+/- 1296	100.0%	+/- (X)
Householder	18,378	+/- 418	39.6%	+/- 1
Spouse	9,110	+/- 414	19.6%	+/- 0.8
Unmarried partner	810	+/- 165	1.7%	+/- 0.4
Child	13,521	+/- 819	29.1%	+/- 1.2
Other relatives	2,955	+/- 468	6.4%	+/- 1
Other nonrelatives	1,683	+/- 443	3.6%	+/- 0.9
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	19,682	+/- 917	100.0%	+/- (X)
Never married	7,251	+/- 722	36.8%	+/- 2.4
Now married, except separated	10,008	+/- 453	50.8%	+/- 2.6
Separated	269	+/- 134	1.4%	+/- 0.7
Widowed	564	+/- 179	2.9%	+/- 0.9
Divorced	1,590	+/- 293	8.1%	+/- 1.4
Females 15 years and over	21,321	+/- 648	100.0%	+/- (X)
Never married	5,816	+/- 467	27.3%	+/- 1.8
Now married, except separated	9,964	+/- 470	46.7%	+/- 2.1
Separated	319	+/- 121	1.5%	+/- 0.6
Widowed	2,786	+/- 317	13.1%	+/- 1.4
Divorced	2,436	+/- 293	11.4%	+/- 1.3
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	565	+/- 180	100.0%	+/- (X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	50	+/- 31	8.8%	+/- 5.5
Per 1,000 unmarried women	9	+/- 6	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	55	+/- 17	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/- 23	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	76	+/- 29	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	52	+/- 20	(X)%	+/- (X)

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS
2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : ZCTA5 21228

Subject	FIPS Code : 21228			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	951	+/- 207	100.0%	+/- (X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	184	+/- 99	19.3%	+/- 9.9
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	48	+/- 44	5%	+/- 4.7
1 or 2 years	42	+/- 39	4.4%	+/- 3.9
3 or 4 years	0	+/- 25	0%	+/- 3.4
5 or more years	94	+/- 79	9.9%	+/- 8.3
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	184	+/- 99	(X)	+/- (X)
Who are female	108	+/- 64	58.7%	+/- 18.4
Who are married	137	+/- 89	74.5%	+/- 18.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	11,627	+/- 804	100.0%	+/- (X)
Nursery school, preschool	871	+/- 160	7.5%	+/- 1.5
Kindergarten	398	+/- 137	3.4%	+/- 1.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	4,082	+/- 386	35.1%	+/- 3.2
High school (grades 9-12)	2,194	+/- 314	18.9%	+/- 2.8
College or graduate school	4,082	+/- 719	35.1%	+/- 4.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	35,463	+/- 941	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than 9th grade	1,151	+/- 321	3.2%	+/- 0.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,533	+/- 298	4.3%	+/- 0.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7,227	+/- 633	20.4%	+/- 1.5
Some college, no degree	6,110	+/- 562	17.2%	+/- 1.5
Associate's degree	2,448	+/- 325	6.9%	+/- 0.9
Bachelor's degree	9,307	+/- 553	26.2%	+/- 1.5
Graduate or professional degree	7,687	+/- 471	21.7%	+/- 1.4
High school graduate or higher	32,779	+/- 909	92.4%	+/- 1.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	16,994	+/- 730	47.9%	+/- 2.1
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	39,106	+/- 1115	100.0%	+/- (X)
Civilian veterans	2,910	+/- 296	7.4%	+/- 0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	47,061	+/- 1364	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	6,966	+/- 547	14.8%	+/- 1.1
Under 18 years	8,971	+/- 572	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	405	+/- 157	4.5%	+/- 1.7
18 to 64 years	29,259	+/- 1179	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	3,059	+/- 377	10.5%	+/- 1.1
65 years and over	8,831	+/- 465	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	3,502	+/- 372	39.7%	+/- 3.3
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	47,742	+/- 1341	100.0%	+/- (X)
Same house	42,402	+/- 1403	88.8%	+/- 1.6
Different house in the U.S.	4,880	+/- 758	10.2%	+/- 1.5
Same county	2,461	+/- 455	5.2%	+/- 0.9
Different county	2,419	+/- 521	5.1%	+/- 1.1

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS
2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : ZCTA5 21228

Subject	FIPS Code : 21228			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Same state	1,705	+/- 359	3.6%	+/- 0.7
Different state	714	+/- 326	1.5%	+/- 0.7
Abroad	460	+/- 255	1%	+/- 0.5
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	48,196	+/- 1381	100.0%	+/- (X)
Native	41,670	+/- 1257	86.5%	+/- 1.4
Born in United States	40,957	+/- 1228	85%	+/- 1.4
State of residence	28,244	+/- 1211	58.6%	+/- 1.7
Different state	12,713	+/- 812	26.4%	+/- 1.7
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	713	+/- 169	1.5%	+/- 0.3
Foreign born	6,526	+/- 755	13.5%	+/- 1.4
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	6,526	+/- 755	100.0%	+/- (X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	3,805	+/- 467	58.3%	+/- 6
Not a U.S. citizen	2,721	+/- 588	41.7%	+/- 6
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	7,239	+/- 769	100.0%	+/- (X)
Native	713	+/- 169	100.0%	+/- (X)
Entered 2010 or later	107	+/- 66	15%	+/- 8.5
Entered before 2010	606	+/- 156	85%	+/- 8.5
Foreign born	6,526	+/- 755	100.0%	+/- (X)
Entered 2010 or later	2,031	+/- 548	31.1%	+/- 6.3
Entered before 2010	4,495	+/- 518	68.9%	+/- 6.3
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	6,526	+/- 755	100.0%	+/- (X)
Europe	669	+/- 175	10.3%	+/- 2.7
Asia	4,311	+/- 635	66.1%	+/- 5.3
Africa	455	+/- 179	7%	+/- 2.7
Oceania	0	+/- 25	0%	+/- 0.5
Latin America	1,060	+/- 290	16.2%	+/- 3.9
Northern America	31	+/- 31	0.5%	+/- 0.5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	45,945	+/- 1308	100.0%	+/- (X)
English only	39,036	+/- 1183	85%	+/- 1.7
Language other than English	6,909	+/- 854	15%	+/- 1.7
Speak English less than "very well"	2,648	+/- 411	5.8%	+/- 0.9
Spanish	1,144	+/- 349	2.5%	+/- 0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	486	+/- 203	1.1%	+/- 0.4
Other Indo-European languages	2,785	+/- 633	6.1%	+/- 1.3
Speak English less than "very well"	914	+/- 267	2%	+/- 0.6
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	2,423	+/- 532	5.3%	+/- 1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	1,133	+/- 270	2.5%	+/- 0.6
Other languages	557	+/- 214	1.2%	+/- 0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	115	+/- 92	0.3%	+/- 0.2

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS
2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : ZCTA5 21228

Subject	FIPS Code : 21228			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
ANCESTRY				
Total population	48,196	+/- 1381	100.0%	+/- (X)
American	1,656	+/- 301	3.4%	+/- 0.6
Arab	240	+/- 205	0.5%	+/- 0.4
Czech	148	+/- 76	0.3%	+/- 0.2
Danish	62	+/- 54	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Dutch	415	+/- 260	0.9%	+/- 0.5
English	4,095	+/- 472	8.5%	+/- 1
French (except Basque)	820	+/- 224	1.7%	+/- 0.5
French Canadian	226	+/- 136	0.5%	+/- 0.3
German	8,166	+/- 620	16.9%	+/- 1.3
Greek	221	+/- 116	0.5%	+/- 0.2
Hungarian	188	+/- 85	0.4%	+/- 0.2
Irish	7,517	+/- 683	15.6%	+/- 1.4
Italian	3,666	+/- 573	7.6%	+/- 1.2
Lithuanian	390	+/- 136	0.8%	+/- 0.3
Norwegian	367	+/- 144	0.8%	+/- 0.3
Polish	1,933	+/- 340	4%	+/- 0.7
Portuguese	99	+/- 58	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Russian	436	+/- 154	0.9%	+/- 0.3
Scotch-Irish	333	+/- 109	0.7%	+/- 0.2
Scottish	975	+/- 249	2%	+/- 0.5
Slovak	66	+/- 39	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Subsaharan African	879	+/- 324	1.8%	+/- 0.7
Swedish	381	+/- 170	0.8%	+/- 0.3
Swiss	165	+/- 90	0.3%	+/- 0.2
Ukrainian	231	+/- 77	0.5%	+/- 0.2
Welsh	555	+/- 167	1.2%	+/- 0.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	401	+/- 201	0.8%	+/- 0.4
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total Households	18,378	418	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a computer	16,716	428	91.0%	+/- 1.3
With a broadband Internet subscription	15,420	418	83.9%	+/- 1.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : ZCTA5 21228

Subject	FIPS Code : 21228			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	40,317	+/- 1166	100.0%	+/- (X)
In labor force	25,887	+/- 996	64.2%	+/- 1.7
Civilian labor force	25,804	+/- 981	64%	+/- 1.7
Employed	24,782	+/- 968	61.5%	+/- 1.8
Unemployed	1,022	+/- 235	2.5%	+/- 0.6
Armed Forces	83	+/- 77	0.2%	+/- 0.2
Not in labor force	14,430	+/- 837	35.8%	+/- 1.7
Civilian labor force	25,804	+/- 981	(X)	+/- (X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	+/- (X)	4%	+/- 0.9
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	21,052	+/- 655	(X)	+/- (X)
Civilian labor force	12,400	+/- 584	58.9%	+/- 2.3
Employed	12,385	+/- 581	58.8%	+/- 2.3
Unemployed	11,817	+/- 584	56.1%	+/- 2.5
Own children of the householder under 6 years	2,500	+/- 379	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,840	+/- 327	73.6%	+/- 8.2
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	6,080	+/- 490	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	4,611	+/- 445	75.8%	+/- 5.4
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	24,571	+/- 999	100.0%	+/- (X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	19,750	+/- 813	80.4%	+/- 1.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	2,013	+/- 361	8.2%	+/- 1.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	692	+/- 202	2.8%	+/- 0.8
Walked	438	+/- 218	1.8%	+/- 0.9
Other means	338	+/- 142	1.4%	+/- 0.6
Worked at home	1,340	+/- 269	5.5%	+/- 1.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.8	+/- 0.9	(X)%	+/- (X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	24,782	+/- 968	100.0%	+/- (X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	12,932	+/- 613	52.2%	+/- 2.4
Service occupations	3,316	+/- 461	13.4%	+/- 1.7
Sales and office occupations	5,763	+/- 562	23.3%	+/- 1.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,164	+/- 218	4.7%	+/- 0.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,607	+/- 318	6.5%	+/- 1.2
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	24,782	+/- 968	100.0%	+/- (X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	34	+/- 40	0.1%	+/- 0.2
Construction	1,111	+/- 237	4.5%	+/- 1
Manufacturing	986	+/- 203	4%	+/- 0.8
Wholesale trade	717	+/- 206	2.9%	+/- 0.8
Retail trade	2,069	+/- 364	8.3%	+/- 1.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	890	+/- 210	3.6%	+/- 0.8
Information	363	+/- 101	1.5%	+/- 0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,971	+/- 303	8%	+/- 1.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	3,631	+/- 432	14.7%	+/- 1.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	7,019	+/- 546	28.3%	+/- 2.1

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : ZCTA5 21228

Subject	FIPS Code : 21228			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	2,175	+/- 391	8.8%	+/- 1.5
Other services, except public administration	1,220	+/- 253	4.9%	+/- 1
Public administration	2,596	+/- 317	10.5%	+/- 1.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	24,782	+/- 968	100.0%	+/- (X)
Private wage and salary workers	17,928	+/- 924	72.3%	+/- 2.3
Government workers	5,744	+/- 516	23.2%	+/- 1.9
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	1,094	+/- 255	4.4%	+/- 1
Unpaid family workers	16	+/- 20	0.1%	+/- 0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	18,378	+/- 418	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$10,000	573	+/- 159	3.1%	+/- 0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	271	+/- 96	1.5%	+/- 0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,214	+/- 218	6.6%	+/- 1.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,084	+/- 228	5.9%	+/- 1.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,853	+/- 299	10.1%	+/- 1.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,135	+/- 367	17.1%	+/- 1.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,526	+/- 282	13.7%	+/- 1.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,760	+/- 329	20.5%	+/- 1.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,920	+/- 262	10.4%	+/- 1.4
\$200,000 or more	2,042	+/- 249	11.1%	+/- 1.4
Median household income (dollars)	\$85,442	+/- 5039	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean household income (dollars)	\$104,633	+/- 3854	(X)%	+/- (X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$109,367	+/- 4235	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$19,489	+/- 739	(X)%	+/- (X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$31,973	+/- 3034	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$9,517	+/- 1350	(X)%	+/- (X)
With cash public assistance income				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$7,489	+/- 4123	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,234	+/- 249	6.7%	+/- 1.3
Families				
Less than \$10,000	115	+/- 53	1%	+/- 0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	105	+/- 56	0.9%	+/- 0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	417	+/- 135	3.5%	+/- 1.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	502	+/- 165	4.2%	+/- 1.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	759	+/- 182	6.4%	+/- 1.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,868	+/- 255	15.8%	+/- 2.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,658	+/- 259	14%	+/- 2.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,972	+/- 277	25.1%	+/- 2.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,633	+/- 233	13.8%	+/- 2
\$200,000 or more	1,812	+/- 231	15.3%	+/- 1.9
Median family income (dollars)	\$107,592	+/- 3671	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$124,656	+/- 4610	(X)%	+/- (X)

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : ZCTA5 21228

Subject	FIPS Code : 21228			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Per capita income (dollars)	\$41,454	+/- 1296	(X)%	+/- (X)
Nonfamily households	6,537	+/- 475	(X)	+/- (X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$51,964	+/- 4479	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$66,361	+/- 5152	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$49,794	+/- 3150	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$70,332	+/- 3163	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$59,898	+/- 3570	(X)%	+/- (X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	47,061	+/- 1364	47,061	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	45,077	+/- 1254	100.0%	+/- 1.2
With private health insurance	38,224	+/- 1198	81.2%	+/- 2
With public coverage	14,463	+/- 944	30.7%	+/- 1.8
No health insurance coverage	1,984	+/- 595	4.2%	+/- 1.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	9,420	+/- 621	9,420	+/- (X)
No health insurance coverage	176	+/- 114	1.9%	+/- 1.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	28,810	+/- 1160	28,810	+/- (X)
In labor force:	23,620	+/- 1012	100.0%	+/- (X)
Employed:	22,731	+/- 1008	22,731	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	21,816	+/- 966	96%	+/- 1.3
With private health insurance	20,414	+/- 866	89.8%	+/- 1.8
With public coverage	1,805	+/- 348	7.9%	+/- 1.4
No health insurance coverage	915	+/- 315	4%	+/- 1.3
Unemployed:	889	+/- 211	889	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	728	+/- 199	100.0%	+/- 10.8
With private health insurance	378	+/- 110	42.5%	+/- 11.7
With public coverage	384	+/- 167	43.2%	+/- 13.6
No health insurance coverage	161	+/- 101	18.1%	+/- 10.8
Not in labor force:	5,190	+/- 588	5,190	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	4,601	+/- 446	88.7%	+/- 6.7
With private health insurance	3,266	+/- 390	62.9%	+/- 6
With public coverage	1,705	+/- 308	32.9%	+/- 6
No health insurance coverage	589	+/- 385	11.3%	+/- 6.7
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	+/- (X)	3.3%	+/- 0.9
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	3.8%	+/- 1.5
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	2.2%	+/- 2.7
Married couple families	(X)	+/- (X)	2.2%	+/- 1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	1.3%	+/- 1.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	0%	+/- 3.6
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	+/- (X)	8.1%	+/- 3.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	14%	+/- 6.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	10.8%	+/- 16.4
All people	(X)	+/- (X)	6.8%	+/- 1.3
Under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	4.2%	+/- 1.8
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	3.7%	+/- 1.8
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	+/- (X)	3.3%	+/- 3.2
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	+/- (X)	3.8%	+/- 2

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : ZCTA5 21228

Subject	FIPS Code : 21228			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
18 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	7.4%	+/- 1.4
18 to 64 years	(X)	+/- (X)	7.4%	+/- 1.5
65 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	7.5%	+/- 2.2
People in families	(X)	+/- (X)	3.8%	+/- 1.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	18.9%	+/- 3.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : ZCTA5 21228

Subject	FIP Code : 21228			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	19,370	+/- 357	100.0%	+/- (X)
Occupied housing units	18,378	+/- 418	94.9%	+/- 1.6
Vacant housing units	992	+/- 306	5.1%	+/- 1.6
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.1	+/- 0.7	(X)%	+/- (X)
Rental vacancy rate	5.0	+/- 2.8	(X)%	+/- (X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	19,370	+/- 357	100.0%	+/- (X)
1-unit, detached	11,068	+/- 366	57.1%	+/- 1.6
1-unit, attached	3,436	+/- 271	17.7%	+/- 1.4
2 units	486	+/- 106	2.5%	+/- 0.5
3 or 4 units	518	+/- 133	2.7%	+/- 0.7
5 to 9 units	449	+/- 131	2.3%	+/- 0.7
10 to 19 units	1,381	+/- 189	7.1%	+/- 1
20 or more units	2,032	+/- 223	10.5%	+/- 1.1
Mobile home	0	+/- 25	0%	+/- 0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/- 25	0%	+/- 0.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	19,370	+/- 357	100.0%	+/- (X)
Built 2014 or later	248	+/- 92	1.3%	+/- 0.5
Built 2010 to 2013	163	+/- 79	0.8%	+/- 0.4
Built 2000 to 2009	685	+/- 175	3.5%	+/- 0.9
Built 1990 to 1999	1,992	+/- 272	10.3%	+/- 1.4
Built 1980 to 1989	3,476	+/- 292	17.9%	+/- 1.5
Built 1970 to 1979	1,788	+/- 240	9.2%	+/- 1.3
Built 1960 to 1969	2,670	+/- 302	13.8%	+/- 1.5
Built 1950 to 1959	4,297	+/- 332	1.5%	+/- 1.5
Built 1940 to 1949	1,077	+/- 157	5.6%	+/- 0.8
Built 1939 or earlier	2,974	+/- 251	15.4%	+/- 1.2
ROOMS				
Total housing units	19,370	+/- 357	100.0%	+/- (X)
1 room	218	+/- 97	1.1%	+/- 0.5
2 rooms	371	+/- 126	1.9%	+/- 0.7
3 rooms	1,371	+/- 216	7.1%	+/- 1.1
4 rooms	1,954	+/- 268	10.1%	+/- 1.4
5 rooms	1,941	+/- 293	10%	+/- 1.5
6 rooms	2,636	+/- 335	13.6%	+/- 1.7
7 rooms	3,182	+/- 366	16.4%	+/- 1.9
8 rooms	3,291	+/- 293	17%	+/- 1.5
9 rooms or more	4,406	+/- 339	22.7%	+/- 1.7
Median rooms	6.9	+/- 0.2	(X)%	+/- (X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	19,370	+/- 357	100.0%	+/- (X)
No bedroom	279	+/- 99	1.4%	+/- 0.5
1 bedroom	2,133	+/- 250	11%	+/- 1.2
2 bedrooms	3,256	+/- 327	16.8%	+/- 1.7
3 bedrooms	7,825	+/- 451	40.4%	+/- 2.1
4 bedrooms	4,669	+/- 389	24.1%	+/- 2.1

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : ZCTA5 21228

Subject	FIP Code : 21228			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
5 or more bedrooms	1,208	+/- 195	6.2%	+/- 1
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	18,378	+/- 418	100.0%	+/- (X)
Owner-occupied	13,794	+/- 379	75.1%	+/- 1.8
Renter-occupied	4,584	+/- 371	24.9%	+/- 1.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.68	+/- 0.07	(X)%	+/- (X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.08	+/- 0.14	(X)%	+/- (X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	18,378	+/- 418	100.0%	+/- (X)
Moved in 2017 or later	1,309	+/- 219	7.1%	+/- 1.2
Moved in 2015 to 2016	2,165	+/- 326	11.8%	+/- 1.7
Moved in 2010 to 2014	3,732	+/- 343	20.3%	+/- 1.8
Moved in 2000 to 2009	5,148	+/- 371	28%	+/- 1.9
Moved in 1990 to 1999	3,037	+/- 287	16.5%	+/- 1.6
Moved in 1989 and earlier	2,987	+/- 259	16.3%	+/- 1.4
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	18,378	+/- 418	100.0%	+/- (X)
No vehicles available	1,443	+/- 278	7.9%	+/- 1.5
1 vehicle available	5,818	+/- 500	31.7%	+/- 2.4
2 vehicles available	7,419	+/- 400	40.4%	+/- 2.2
3 or more vehicles available	3,698	+/- 304	20.1%	+/- 1.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	18,378	+/- 418	100.0%	+/- (X)
Utility gas	10,409	+/- 484	56.6%	+/- 2.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	256	+/- 92	1.4%	+/- 0.5
Electricity	6,360	+/- 418	34.6%	+/- 2.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1,083	+/- 187	5.9%	+/- 1
Coal or coke	14	+/- 19	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Wood	36	+/- 29	0.2%	+/- 0.2
Solar energy	47	+/- 66	30.0%	+/- 0.4
Other fuel	118	+/- 79	0.6%	+/- 0.4
No fuel used	55	+/- 40	0.3%	+/- 0.2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	18,378	+/- 418	100.0%	+/- (X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	78	+/- 75	0.4%	+/- 0.4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	119	+/- 68	0.6%	+/- 0.4
No telephone service available	226	+/- 99	1.2%	+/- 0.5
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	18,378	+/- 418	100.0%	+/- (X)
1.00 or less	18,222	+/- 420	99.2%	+/- 0.4
1.01 to 1.50	129	+/- 75	0.7%	+/- 0.4
1.51 or more	27	+/- 25	10.0%	+/- 0.1
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	13,794	+/- 379	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$50,000	71	+/- 39	0.5%	+/- 0.3

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : ZCTA5 21228

Subject	FIP Code : 21228			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$50,000 to \$99,999	81	+/- 54	0.6%	+/- 0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	453	+/- 159	3.3%	+/- 1.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,136	+/- 197	8.2%	+/- 1.4
\$200,000 to \$299,999	4,838	+/- 380	35.1%	+/- 2.4
\$300,000 to \$499,999	5,744	+/- 341	41.6%	+/- 2.5
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,402	+/- 168	10.2%	+/- 1.2
\$1,000,000 or more	69	+/- 38	0.5%	+/- 0.3
Median (dollars)	\$308,300	+/- 8332	(X)%	+/- (X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	13,794	+/- 379	100.0%	+/- (X)
Housing units with a mortgage	9,734	+/- 430	70.6%	+/- 2.5
Housing units without a mortgage	4,060	+/- 364	29.4%	+/- 2.5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	9,734	+/- 430	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$500	63	+/- 47	0.6%	+/- 0.5
\$500 to \$999	559	+/- 127	5.7%	+/- 1.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,787	+/- 306	18.4%	+/- 2.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3,322	+/- 322	34.1%	+/- 3.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1,837	+/- 225	18.9%	+/- 2.2
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1,209	+/- 204	12.4%	+/- 2
\$3,000 or more	957	+/- 159	9.8%	+/- 1.5
Median (dollars)	\$1,873	+/- 39	(X)%	+/- (X)
Housing units without a mortgage	4,060	+/- 364	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$250	479	+/- 152	11.8%	+/- 3.7
\$250 to \$399	403	+/- 137	9.9%	+/- 3.3
\$400 to \$599	1,528	+/- 199	37.6%	+/- 4.4
\$600 to \$799	1,057	+/- 226	26%	+/- 4.6
\$800 to \$999	361	+/- 130	8.9%	+/- 3
\$1,000 or more	232	+/- 80	5.7%	+/- 1.9
Median (dollars)	\$574	+/- 18	(X)%	+/- (X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	9,701	+/- 429	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than 20.0 percent	4,664	+/- 401	48.1%	+/- 3.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,776	+/- 293	18.3%	+/- 2.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	952	+/- 209	9.8%	+/- 2.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	641	+/- 170	6.6%	+/- 1.7
35.0 percent or more	1,668	+/- 249	17.2%	+/- 2.4
Not computed	33	+/- 35	(X)%	+/- (X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	4,037	+/- 361	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than 10.0 percent	2,213	+/- 256	54.8%	+/- 5.2
10.0 to 14.9 percent	737	+/- 193	18.3%	+/- 4.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	365	+/- 95	9%	+/- 2.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	188	+/- 88	4.7%	+/- 2.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	105	+/- 52	2.6%	+/- 1.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	123	+/- 80	3%	+/- 2
35.0 percent or more	306	+/- 97	7.6%	+/- 2.2

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : ZCTA5 21228

Subject	FIP Code : 21228			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not computed	23	+/- 26	(X)%	+/- (X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	4,268	+/- 349	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$500	293	+/- 105	6.9%	+/- 2.5
\$500 to \$999	576	+/- 127	13.5%	+/- 2.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,459	+/- 224	34.2%	+/- 4.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,133	+/- 216	26.5%	+/- 4.2
\$2,000 to \$2,499	477	+/- 151	11.2%	+/- 3.5
\$2,500 to \$2,999	175	+/- 84	4.1%	+/- 1.9
\$3,000 or more	155	+/- 69	3.6%	+/- 1.6
Median (dollars)	\$1,439	+/- 51	(X)%	+/- (X)
No rent paid	316	+/- 142	(X)%	+/- (X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	4,184	+/- 355	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than 15.0 percent	367	+/- 114	8.8%	+/- 2.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	619	+/- 156	14.8%	+/- 3.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	446	+/- 155	10.7%	+/- 3.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	409	+/- 124	9.8%	+/- 2.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	379	+/- 111	9.1%	+/- 2.5
35.0 percent or more	1,964	+/- 277	46.9%	+/- 4.6
Not computed	400	+/- 161	(X)%	+/- (X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : ZCTA5 21228

Subject	FIPS Code : 21228			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	48,196	+/- 1381	100.0%	+/- (X)
Male	23,322	+/- 976	48.4%	+/- 1.2
Female	24,874	+/- 825	51.6%	+/- 1.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.8	+/- 4.6	(X)%	+/- (X)
Under 5 years	2,251	+/- 363	4.7%	+/- 0.7
5 to 9 years	2,240	+/- 300	4.6%	+/- 0.6
10 to 14 years	2,702	+/- 304	5.6%	+/- 0.6
15 to 19 years	2,785	+/- 381	5.8%	+/- 0.8
20 to 24 years	2,755	+/- 659	5.7%	+/- 1.3
25 to 34 years	6,252	+/- 599	13%	+/- 1.1
35 to 44 years	5,706	+/- 442	11.8%	+/- 0.9
45 to 54 years	6,493	+/- 531	13.5%	+/- 1
55 to 59 years	3,712	+/- 410	7.7%	+/- 0.8
60 to 64 years	3,696	+/- 337	7.7%	+/- 0.7
65 to 74 years	4,324	+/- 375	9%	+/- 0.8
75 to 84 years	3,070	+/- 386	6.4%	+/- 0.8
85 years and over	2,210	+/- 297	4.6%	+/- 0.6
Median age (years)	43.9	+/- 1.5	(X)	+/- (X)
Under 18 years	9,007	+/- 573	18.7%	+/- 1
16 years and over	40,317	+/- 1166	83.7%	+/- 1
18 years and over	39,189	+/- 1131	81.3%	+/- 1
21 years and over	37,853	+/- 1037	78.5%	+/- 1
62 years and over	11,683	+/- 533	24.2%	+/- 1.2
65 years and over	9,604	+/- 510	19.9%	+/- 1.1
18 years and over	39,189	+/- 1131	100.0%	+/- (X)
Male	18,752	+/- 901	47.9%	+/- 1.4
Female	20,437	+/- 628	52.1%	+/- 1.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.8	+/- 5.1	(X)	+/- (X)
65 years and over	9,604	+/- 510	100.0%	+/- (X)
Male	3,758	+/- 326	39.1%	+/- 2.4
Female	5,846	+/- 357	60.9%	+/- 2.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	64.3	+/- 6.4	(X)	+/- (X)
RACE				
Total population	48,196	+/- 1381	100.0%	+/- (X)
One race	47,106	+/- 1395	97.7%	+/- 0.5
Two or more races	1,090	+/- 225	2.3%	+/- 0.5
One race	47,106	+/- 1395	97.7%	+/- 0.5
White	30,995	+/- 1180	64.3%	+/- 2
Black or African American	9,610	+/- 749	19.9%	+/- 1.5

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : ZCTA5 21228

Subject	FIPS Code : 21228			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
American Indian and Alaska Native	294	+/- 175	0.6%	+/- 0.4
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/- 25	(X)	+/- 0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/- 25	0%	+/- 0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/- 25	0%	+/- 0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/- 25	0%	+/- 0.1
Asian	5,787	+/- 821	12%	+/- 1.6
Asian Indian	2,308	+/- 695	4.8%	+/- 1.4
Chinese	1,051	+/- 442	2.2%	+/- 0.9
Filipino	256	+/- 187	0.5%	+/- 0.4
Japanese	31	+/- 38	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Korean	657	+/- 370	1.4%	+/- 0.8
Vietnamese	346	+/- 231	0.7%	+/- 0.5
Other Asian	1,138	+/- 485	2.4%	+/- 1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	55	+/- 48	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Native Hawaiian	0	+/- 25	0%	+/- 0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	55	+/- 48	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Samoan	0	+/- 25	0%	+/- 0.1
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/- 25	0%	+/- 0.1
Some other race	365	+/- 233	0.8%	+/- 0.5
Two or more races	1,090	+/- 225	2.3%	+/- 0.5
White and Black or African American	423	+/- 165	0.9%	+/- 0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	20	+/- 22	0%	+/- 0.1
White and Asian	427	+/- 155	0.9%	+/- 0.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	50	+/- 44	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	48,196	+/- 1381	100.0%	+/- (X)
White	31,920	+/- 1165	66.2%	+/- 2
Black or African American	10,188	+/- 731	21.1%	+/- 1.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	456	+/- 188	0.9%	+/- 0.4
Asian	6,325	+/- 871	13.1%	+/- 1.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	103	+/- 62	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Some other race	393	+/- 237	0.8%	+/- 0.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	48,196	+/- 1381	100.0%	+/- (X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1,624	+/- 372	3.4%	+/- 0.8
Mexican	400	+/- 237	0.8%	+/- 0.5
Puerto Rican	178	+/- 74	0.4%	+/- 0.2
Cuban	6	+/- 13	0%	+/- 0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	1,040	+/- 313	2.2%	+/- 0.6

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : ZCTA5 21228

Subject	FIPS Code : 21228			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not Hispanic or Latino	46,572	+/- 1355	96.6%	+/- 0.8
White alone	29,894	+/- 1161	62%	+/- 2.1
Black or African American alone	9,406	+/- 749	19.5%	+/- 1.4
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	294	+/- 175	0.6%	+/- 0.4
Asian alone	5,765	+/- 826	12%	+/- 1.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	55	+/- 48	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Some other race alone	112	+/- 86	0.2%	+/- 0.2
Two or more races	1,046	+/- 226	2.2%	+/- 0.5
Two races including Some other race	11	+/- 17	0%	+/- 0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1,035	+/- 225	2.1%	+/- 0.5
Total housing units	19,370	+/- 357	(X)%	+/- (X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	36,947	+/- 1085	100.0%	+/- (X)
Male	17,866	+/- 879	48.4%	+/- 1.4
Female	19,081	+/- 570	51.6%	+/- 1.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.